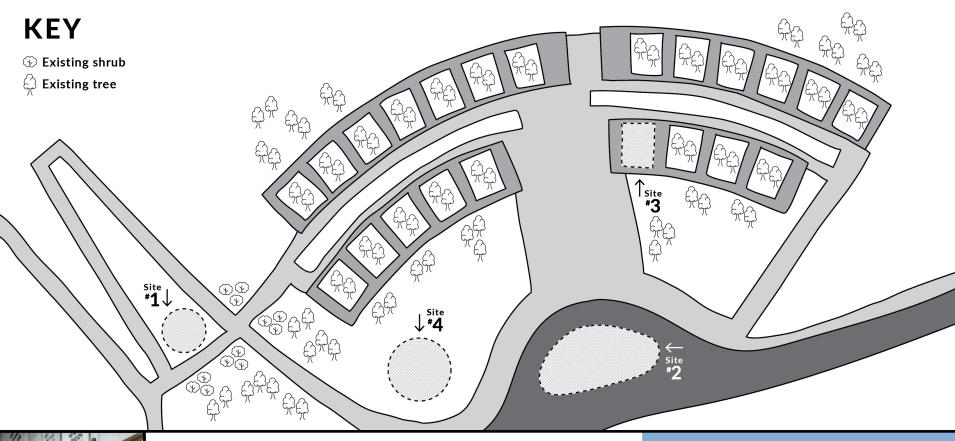
# PLANT PLAN: Columbarium Planting



**Columbarium:** section for cremated remains. Walls with name markers surround small courtyards.





#### Site #1: Choose 1 shrub

- Partial shade
- · Soil drains well

#### Site #2: Choose 1 shrub

- Very sunny
- Soil is often wet

#### Site #3: Choose 1 tree

- Small area surrounded by sidewalk
- Partially shady
- Soil is often wet

#### Site #4:

- Very sunny
- Soil drains well

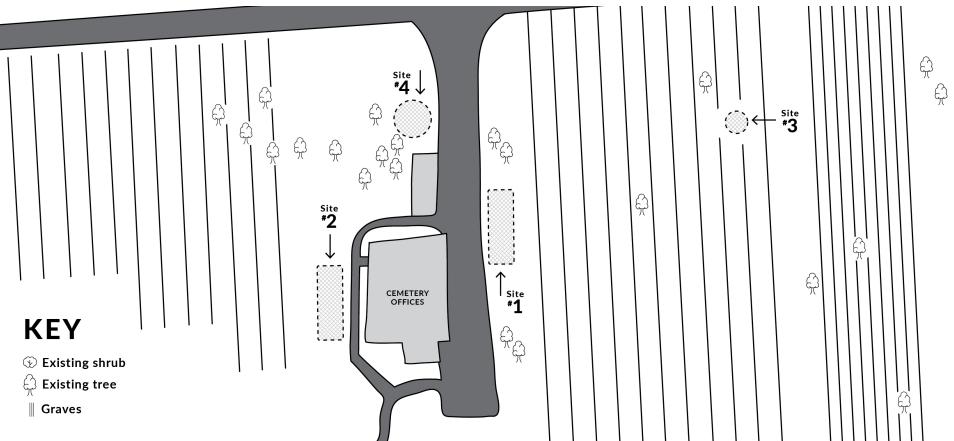
#### **WILDLIFE:**

- Foxes, coyotes, small mammals, and birds live in Arlington Woods.
- Animals will visit sections near the woods if food is available.

# **PLANT PLAN: Section 27 Planting**



**Section 27:** One of the oldest sections of the cemetery with tall trees and older headstones.





Site #1: Choose 1 shrub

- Partial shade
- Soil drains well

Site #2: Choose 1 shrub

- Mid-afternoon sun
- Soil drains well

Site #3: Choose 1 tree

- Surrounded by headstones
- Replacement for a large oak tree
- Sunny site

Site #4: Choose 1 tree

- Morning sun
- Soil drains well

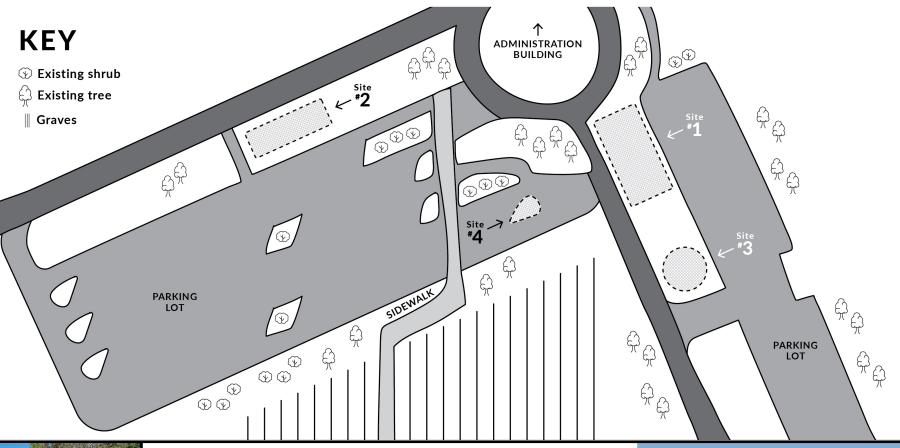
#### **WILDLIFE:**

- Large trees in this section attract squirrels and a variety of birds.
- Animals will visit sections near the woods if there is food available.

# PLANT PLAN: Rain Garden Planting



Rain Garden: Many visitors see this section of the cemetery and the entire area receives a lot of sunshine.





Site #1: Choose 1 shrub

- Partial shade
- Soil drains well

Site #2: Choose 1 shrub

- Mid-afternoon sun
- · Soil drains well

Site #3: Choose 1 tree

- · Soil is often wet
- Sunny site

Site #4: Choose 1 tree

- · Small area between parking lots
- Soil drains well

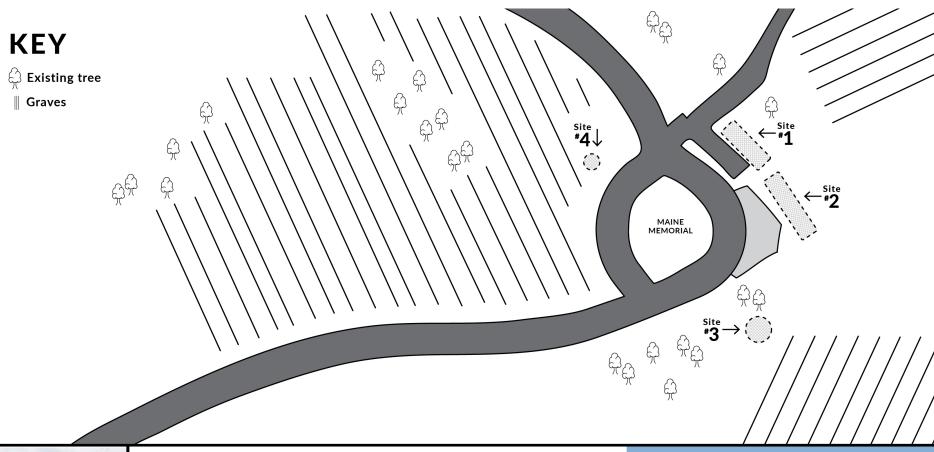
### **WILDLIFE:**

Mostly insects and birds

# PLANT PLAN: USS Maine Memorial Planting



Maine Memorial: Hilly section of the cemetery around a monument that receives many visitors.





#### Site #1: Choose 1 shrub

- Sunny site
- Soil drains well

#### Site #2: Choose 1 shrub

- Partially shaded
- Soil drains well

#### Site #3: Choose 1 tree

- Partially shaded
- Soil drains well

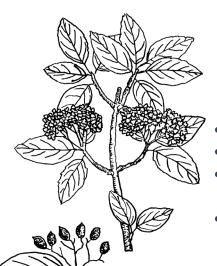
#### Site #4: Choose 1 tree

- Sunny area
- Soil drains well

#### **WILDLIFE:**

- Fox and small mammals visit wooded areas nearby.
- Birds and insects are the wildlife found most often by the memorial.

# BLACK HAW VIBURNUM



White spring flowers, summer berries, and red fall leaves.

- Size: Large shrub
- Deciduous
- **Wildlife:** Attracts bees, flies, moths, birds and mammals.
- Habitat: Doesn't grow well in shade.

# SMOOTH HYDRANGEA



4-inch clusters of large white flowers in summer and yellow leaves in the fall.

- Size: Small shrub
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Attracts bees and wasps.
- **Habitat:** Grows well with afternoon shade.

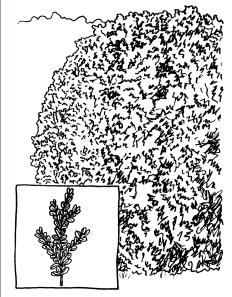
# VIRGINIA SWEETSPIRE



5-inch white flower spikes bloom in spring and leaves turn maroon in fall.

- Height: Small shrub
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Attracts bees, butterflies, wasps, and birds.
- Habitat: Sun or shade near streams.

# BOXWOOD

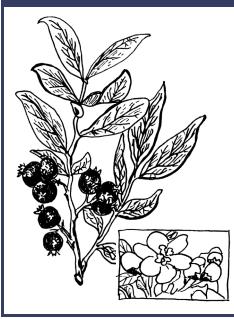


Provides year-round color and works well in more formal landscapes.

- Height: Small to large shrub
- Evergreen
- **Wildlife:** Birds may use for winter cover.
- Habitat: Does well in many habitats

#### INKBERRY

# MOUNTAIN LAUREL



Evergreen with white flowers and small black berries.

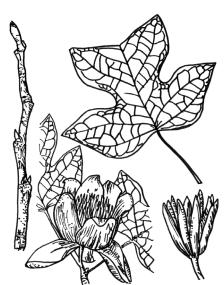
- Height: Medium shrub
- Evergreen
- Wildlife: Attracts bees, birds, and small mammals.
- Habitat: Grows well in moist soil and sunshine.



Clusters of white or pink flowers bloom in the summer.

- Height: Large shrub
- Evergreen
- Wildlife: Attracts bees, birds and mammals.
- Habitat: Grows well in shade.

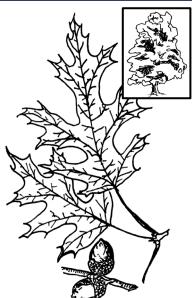
## YELLOW POPLAR (TULIP) TREE



Produces yellowish-green flowers in the spring with yellow leaves in the fall.

- Height: Very large tree
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Feeds deer, birds, bees and squirrels.
- **Habitat:** Sunny sites near streams.
- Lives up to 300 years

# PIN OAK



Leaves turn bright shades of red in the fall.

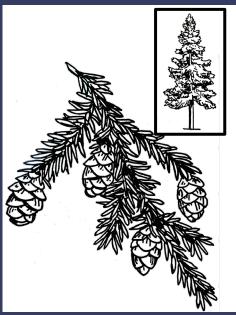
- **Height:** Large tree
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Acorns eaten by birds and squirrels.
- Habitat: Grows in wet areas
- Lives up to 120 years

## EASTERN REDBUD

Covered in pink blossoms in early spring and yellow leaves in the fall.

- Height: Small tree
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Attracts birds and native bees.
- Habitat: Grows in sun or shade.
- Lives about 20 years

## EASTERN HEMLOCK



An evergreen tree with small fragrant needles.

- Height: Large tree
- Coniferous
- **Wildlife:** Use hemlock trees for shelter.
- **Habitat:** Grows near streams and on cool mountain slopes.
- Lifespan: up to 800 years

## FLOWERING DOGWOOD



The state tree of Virginia produces attractive white spring flowers with red or purple leaves in the fall.

- Height: Small tree
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Birds, deer and rabbits eat the fruit and leaves.
- Habitat: Grows in a variety of soils in sun or shade.
- Lives about 80 years

# AMERICAN BEECH



Smooth, light gray bark and bright yellow leaves in fall.

- Height: Large tree
- Deciduous
- Wildlife: Nuts are eaten by many birds and mammals.
- Habitat: Grows in many conditions.
- Lives 200-300 years

ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY
EDUCATION SERIES

Class Period:

# THE PLANT PLAN

# **Cemetery Section:**

What are the biotic and abiotic factors in your section or at your sites?

Abiotic Factors	Biotic Factors

## **Plant Selection:**

Site #1	Site #2
Plant:	Plant:
Why we chose this plant:	Why we chose this plant:
Site #3	Site #4
Plant:	Plant: